

A Favorite Pastime: Disease and Disinformation in the Cold War: Bibliography (Last updated: November 2022)

General Sources:

Carus, W. Seth. *A Short History of Biological Warfare: From Pre-History to the 21st Century*. Center for the Study of Weapons of Mass Destruction, National Defense University, Occasional Paper No. 12. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press, 2017.
Link: <http://purl.fdlp.gov/GPO/gpo84132>

Case Study of Cuban Hypocrisy: The 1981 Dengue Epidemic in Cuba. Special Report No. 133. U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Public Affairs, 1985.

Chemical and Biological Warfare: Hearing before the Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate, Ninety-First Congress, First Session. 1969.

Leitenberg, Milton and Raymond A. Zilinskas with Jens H. Kuhn. *The Soviet Biological Weapons Program: A History*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2012.

Rid, Thomas. *Active Measures: The Secret History of Disinformation and Political Warfare*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2020.

Schoen, Fletcher and Christopher J. Lamb. [*Deception, Disinformation, and Strategic Communications: How One Interagency Group Made a Major Difference*](#). Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 2012.

Soviet Noncompliance with Arms Control Agreements. Special Report No. 163. U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Public Affairs, 1987.

Korean War BW Allegations:

Crane, Conrad C. “‘No Practical Capabilities’: American Biological and Chemical Warfare Programs During the Korean War,” *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 2002; 45, (2): 241-249. DOI: 0.1353/pbm.2002.0024.

Harris, Sheldon H. *Factories of Death: Japanese Biological Warfare, 1932-1945, and the American Cover-Up*. New York: Routledge, 2002.

Jager, Sheila Miyoshi. *Brothers at War: The Unending Conflict in Korea*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 2013.

Leitenberg, Milton. [*China's False Allegations of the Use of Biological Weapons by the United States during the Korean War*](#). Cold War International History Project Working Paper #78, March 2016.

Leitenberg, Milton. "[New Russian Evidence on the Korean War Biological Warfare Allegations: Background and Analysis](#)." *Cold War International History Project Bulletin* 11 (Winter 1998): 180-199.

Materials on the Trial of Former Servicemen of the Japanese Army Charged with Manufacturing and Employing Bacteriological Weapons. Moscow: Foreign Languages Publishing House, 1950.

Regis, Ed. *The Biology of Doom: The History of America's Secret Germ Warfare Project*. New York: Henry Holt, 1999.

Wilson Center Digital Archive: "[Korean War Biological Warfare Allegations](#)."
"A collection of primary source documents related to the Korean War. Obtained largely from Russian archives, the documents include reports on Chinese and Soviet aid to North Korea, allegations that America used biological weapons, and the armistice."

Sverdlovsk:

Guillemin, Jeanne. *Anthrax: The Investigation of a Deadly Outbreak*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Guillemin, Jeanne. "The 1979 Anthrax Epidemic in the USSR: Applied Science and Political Controversy." *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 2002; 146 (1): 18-36. PMID: 12068904

Jackson, Paul J., Martin E. Hugh-Jones, Debra M. Adair, Gertrude Green, Karen K. Hill, Cheryl R. Kuske, Lev M. Grinberg, Faina A. Abramova, and Paul Keim. "PCR Analysis of Tissue Samples from the 1979 Sverdlovsk Anthrax Victims: The Presence of Multiple *Bacillus Anthracis* Strains in Different Victims." *PNAS* 1998; 95 (3): 1224-1229. DOI: 10.1073/pnas.95.3.1224

Marshall, E. "Sverdlovsk: Anthrax Capital?." *Science* 1988; 240 (4851): 383-385. DOI: 10.1126/science.3358121

Meselson, Matthew, Jeanne Guillemin, Martin Hugh-Jones, Alexander Langmuir, Ilona Popova, Alexis Shelokov and Olga Yampolskaya. "The Sverdlovsk Anthrax Outbreak of 1979." *Science* 1994; 266 (5188): 1202-1208. DOI: 10.1126/science.7973702

"The Sverdlovsk Deception." *Studies in Intelligence* 32, Winter 1988.
Link: <https://www.cia.gov/library/readingroom/document/0000621357>

The Sverdlovsk Incident: Soviet Compliance with the Biological Weapons Convention?: Hearing Before the Subcommittee on Oversight of the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, House of Representatives, Ninety-Sixth Congress, Second Session. 1980.

Wampler, Robert A. and Thomas S. Blanton, eds. *The September 11th Sourcebooks: Volume V: Anthrax at Sverdlovsk, 1979; U.S. Intelligence on the Deadliest Modern Outbreak.* National Security Archive Electronic Briefing Book No. 61, November 15, 2001. Link: <https://nsarchive2.gwu.edu/NSAEBB/NSAEBB61/>

Yellow Rain:

Chemical Warfare in Southeast Asia and Afghanistan: An Update: Report from Secretary of State George P. Shultz. Special Report No. 104. U.S. Department of State, 1982.

Harris, Elisa D. “Sverdlovsk and Yellow Rain: Two Cases of Soviet Noncompliance?” *International Security* 1987; 11 (4): 41-95. DOI: 10.2307/2538837.

Strategic Implications of Chemical and Biological Warfare: Hearing Before the Subcommittees on International Security and Scientific Affairs and on Asian and Pacific Affairs of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, Ninety-Sixth Congress, Second Session. 1980.

Yellow Rain: Hearing Before the Subcommittee on Arms Control, Oceans, International Operations and Environment of the Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate, Ninety-Seventh Congress, First Session. 1981.

Operation Denver:

Boghardt, Thomas. “Operation INFEKTION: Soviet Bloc Intelligence and Its AIDS Disinformation Campaign.” *Studies in Intelligence* 2009; 53 (4). Link: <https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol53no4/soviet-bloc-intelligence-and-its-aids.html>

Geissler, Erhard and Robert Hunt Sprinkle. “Disinformation Squared: Was the HIV-from-Fort-Detrick Myth a Stasi Success?” *Politics and the Life Sciences: The Journal of the Association for Politics and the Life Sciences* 2013; 32 (2): 2-99. DOI:10.2990/32_2_2

Selvage, Douglas. Operation “Denver”: The East German Ministry of State Security and the KGB's AIDS Disinformation Campaign, 1985–1986 (Part 1). *Journal of Cold War Studies* 2019; 21 (4): 71–123. DOI: 10.1162/jcws_a_00907

Selvage, Douglas. "Operation "Denver": The East German Ministry for State Security and the KGB's AIDS Disinformation Campaign, 1986–1989 (Part 2)." *Journal of Cold War Studies* 2021; 23 (3): 4-80. DOI: 10.1162/jcws_a_01024

Selvage, Douglas and Christopher Nehring. 'Operation "Denver": KGB and Stasi Disinformation regarding AIDS.' Sources and Methods Blog, Woodrow Wilson Center, July 22, 2019. Link: <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/blog-post/operation-denver-kgb-and-stasi-disinformation-regarding-aids>

Soviet Influence Activities: A Report on Active Measures and Propaganda, 1986-87. U.S. Department of State, 1987.

Soviet Influence Activities: A Report on Active Measures and Propaganda, 1987-1988. U.S. Department of State, 1989.

The U.S.S.R.'s AIDS Disinformation Campaign. U.S. Department of State, 1987.

Postscript:

Broniatowski DA, Jamison AM, Qi S, et al. "Weaponized Health Communication: Twitter Bots and Russian Trolls Amplify the Vaccine Debate." *American Journal of Public Health* 2018; 108(10): 1378-1384. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2018.304567

Fact Sheet: The Department of Defense's Cooperative Threat Reduction Program - Biological Threat Reduction Program Activities in Ukraine. March 11, 2022. Link: <https://purl.fdlp.gov/GPO/gpo176951>

Hotez, Peter J. "Anti-science kills: From Soviet Embrace of Pseudoscience to Accelerated Attacks on US Biomedicine." *PLoS Biology* 2021; 19 (1): e3001068. Published January 28 2021. DOI:10.1371/journal.pbio.3001068

Nikitin, Mary Beth Dunham. "Biological Security Engagement in Ukraine: U.S. Cooperation and Threat Reduction Programs." Congressional Research Service, March 11, 2022. Link: <https://purl.fdlp.gov/GPO/gpo176953>

Sukhankin, Sergey. "COVID-19 As a Tool of Information Confrontation: Russia's Approach." *The School of Public Policy Publications* 2020; 13 (3). DOI: 10.11575/sppp.v13i0.70113